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# Estimation of Teneligliptin in Oral Solid Dosage Form by Reverse Phase Chromatographic Technique Using HPLC

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## Abstract

A new method was established for estimation of Teneligliptin by RP-HPLC method. The chromatographic conditions were successfully developed for the separation of Teneligliptin by using Agilent column (4.6×150mm)  $5\mu$ , flow rate was 1.0 ml/min, mobile phase ratio was Phosphate buffer: meoH (25:75% v/v), detection wavelength was 270nm. The instrument used was WATERS HPLC Auto Sampler, Separation module 2695, photo diode array detector 996, Empower-software version-2. The retention times were found to be 2.182 mins. The % purity of Teneligliptin was found to be 98.56%. The system suitability parameters for Teneligliptin such as theoretical plates and tailing factor were found to be 4343.2, 1.6. The analytical method was validated according to ICH guidelines (ICH, Q2 (R1)). The linearity study of Teneligliptin was found in concentration range of  $20\mu g$ - $100\mu g$ , and correlation coefficient ( $r^2$ ) was found to be 0.999, % recovery was found to be 98.96%, %RSD for repeatability was 0.3, % RSD for intermediate precision was 0.8. The precision study was precision, robustness, and repeatability. LOD value was0.439 and LOQ value was 1.466.

## Keywords

Agilent column, Teneligliptin, RP-HPLC.

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## INTRODUCTION

Teneligliptin (INN; trade name Tenelia) is a pharmaceutical drug for the treatment of type 2 diabetes mellitus. It belongs to the class of anti-diabetic drugs known as dipeptidyl peptidase-4 inhibitors or "gliptins.

# Teneligliptin

# MATERIALS AND METHOD AND INSTRUMENTATION

HPLC- Alliance, model No. Waters 2695, Empower 2, U.V double beam spectrometer UV 3000+ U.V win

software Lab India Digital weighing balance (sensitivity 5mg) pH meter sonicator Suction pump. Teneligliptin, API, Ortho phosphoric acid, KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, K<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub>, Acetonitrile, Methanol, Water.

# Trial -4 (Optimized method):

### **Chromatographic conditions**

Column : Zodiac silRP C18

4.6×250mm 3.0μm

Mobile phase ratio : Methnol: pH 3 buffer

(70: 30 % v/v)



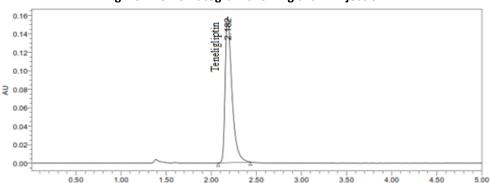


Fig.No.1. Chromatogram showing trial-4 injection

# Preparation of the individual Teneligliptin standard preparation

10 mg of Teneligliptin working standard was accurately weighed and transferred into a 10 ml clean dry volumetric flask and add about 2 ml of diluent and sonicate to dissolve it completely and make volume up to the mark with the same solvent (Stock solution). Further pipette out 1.0 ml from the above stock solution into a 10 ml volumetric flask and was diluted up to the mark with diluent.

# Preparation of the Teneligliptin standard and sample solution

### Sample solution preparation:

10 mg of Teneligliptin tablet powder was accurately weighed and transferred into a 10 ml clean dry volumetric flask, add about 2ml of diluent and

sonicate to dissolve it completely and making volume up to the mark with the same solvent (Stock solution). Further pipette 10ml of the above stock solution into a 100ml volumetric flask and was diluted up to the mark with diluent.

# **METHOD VALIDATION**

- Linearity
- Accuracy
- Precision
- Intermediate Precision
- Limit of Detection
- Limit of Quantification
- Robustness
- System suitability testing

# RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS Linearity

Table No.1. Linearity Results for Teneligliptin

	Peak Name	RT	Area	Height
1	Teneligliptin	2.176	905957	171899
2	Teneligliptin	2.178	933632	178806
3	Teneligliptin	2.179	830130	160124
4	Teneligliptin	2.183	803642	152938
5	Teneligliptin	2.188	758820	146161

S.No	<b>Linearity Level</b>	Concentration	Area
1	ļ	20 ppm	905957
2	II	40 ppm	933632
3	III	60 ppm	830130
4	IV	80 ppm	803642
5	V	100 ppm	758820
Correlation Coefficient			0.991



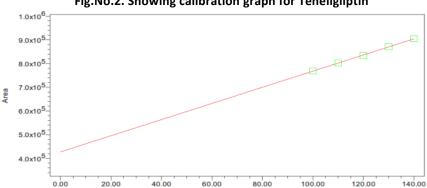


Fig.No.2. Showing calibration graph for Teneligliptin

# Accuracy

Table.No.2. Showing accuracy results for Teneligliptin

%Concentration (At specification level)	Average area	Amount added (mg)	Amount found (mg)	% Recovery	Mean recovery
50%	1143519	5	4.86	98.81%	
100%	2938342	10	9.88	99.08%	98.96%
150%	4452758	15	15.0	100.0%	

# Precision

Table.No.3. Showing% RSD results for Teneligliptin

Peak Name         RT         Area         Height           1         Teneligliptin         2.185         824170         158772           2         Teneligliptin         2.191         826053         157336           3         Teneligliptin         2.204         823442         156124           4         Teneligliptin         2.207         818967         155674           5         Teneligliptin         2.210         823476         156033           Mean         823221.9           Std.Dev.         2604.2           %RSD         0.3	Tubicit	rable: No. 3: 3110Wing/0 N3D results for reneinging time				
2       Teneligliptin       2.191       826053       157336         3       Teneligliptin       2.204       823442       156124         4       Teneligliptin       2.207       818967       155674         5       Teneligliptin       2.210       823476       156033         Mean       823221.9         Std.Dev.       2604.2		Peak Name	RT	Area	Height	
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4       Teneligliptin       2.207       818967       155674         5       Teneligliptin       2.210       823476       156033         Mean       823221.9       2604.2	2	Teneligliptin	2.191	826053	157336	
5       Teneligliptin       2.210       823476       156033         Mean       823221.9       2604.2	3	Teneligliptin	2.204	823442	156124	
Mean       823221.9         Std.Dev.       2604.2	4	Teneligliptin	2.207	818967	155674	
<b>Std.Dev.</b> 2604.2	5	Teneligliptin	2.210	823476	156033	
	Mean			823221.9		
<b>%RSD</b> 0.3	Std.Dev.			2604.2		
	%RSD			0.3		

# Intermediate precision/Ruggedness

Table.No.4. Showing results for intermediate precision of Teneligliptin

	Peak Name	RT	Area	Height
1	Teneligliptin	2.180	830760	160374
2	Teneligliptin	2.184	832532	160030
3	Teneligliptin	2.185	823385	159662
4	Teneligliptin	2.188	840724	161107
5	Teneligliptin	2.188	829385	160286
Mean			831357.4	
Std.Dev.			6263.2	
%RSD			0.8	

# **Robustness**

Table.No.5. Showing system suitability results for Teneligliptin

S. No	Flow rate (ml/min)	System suitability results		
3. NO		<b>USP Plate Count</b>	<b>USP Tailing</b>	
1	0.8	4517	1.7	
2	1.0	4343	1.6	
3	1.2	4209	1.6	



Table.No.6. Showing system suitability results for Teneligliptin

S. No	Change in organic composition in the mobile phase	System suitability results		
		<b>USP Plate Count</b>	<b>USP Tailing</b>	
1	5 % less	4623	1.6	
2	*Actual	4543	1.6	
3	5 % more	4864	1.6	

# **SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION**

This method was successfully validated for all the parameters and could detect the the correct amounts of active drug substance in formulations that are available in the market. This developed method in the present study could be successfully employed for the simultaneous estimation of teneligliptin in API and Pharmaceutical dosage form.

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- T.A. Phazna Dev A simple and reproducible method was developed for Teneligliptin by Reverse Phase High Performance Liquid Chromatography (RP-HPLC) Vol –I Pg. No-715.
- Kalyan Hazra Development this research work was to formulate and evaluate the tablets of Teneligliptin.
   The tablets were prepared by direct compression method. The formulations Vol-I Pg. No-136.